Analysis of high-value compounds that against SARS-CoV-2 in *Andrographis paniculate* and *Boesenbergia rotunda* extracted

Extraction, separation, and purification

Wattanapong Sittisaree Field application specialist (CIA and DxS)





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Analytical Products



Agenda

- Effect of Andrographis paniculate and Boesenbergia rotunda extracted on Sar-CoV2
- Analysis of Andrographis paniculate extracted by TLC and HPLC method
- Analysis of *Boesenbergia rotunda* extracted by TLC and HPLC method
- Promotion and special offer



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Effect of Andrographis paniculate and Boesenbergia rotunda extracted on Sar-CoV2



Effect of *Andrographis paniculate* extracted on Sar-CoV2 In vitro study in Thailand

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Cite This: J. Nat. Prod. 2021, 84, 1261–1270

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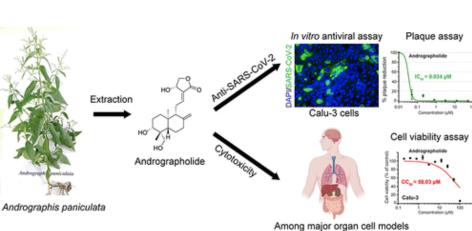
Article

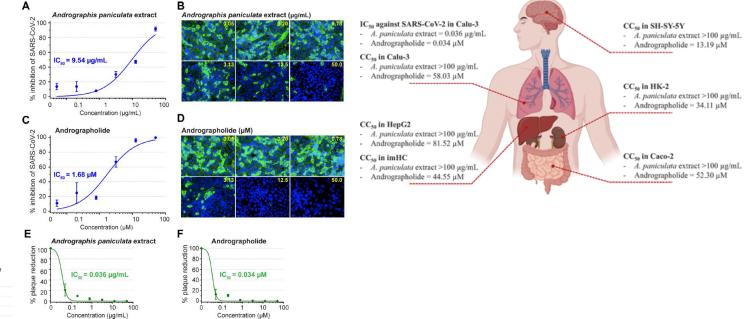
pubs.acs.org/jnp

Anti-SARS-CoV-2 Activity of *Andrographis paniculata* Extract and Its Major Component Andrographolide in Human Lung Epithelial Cells and Cytotoxicity Evaluation in Major Organ Cell Representatives

Read Online

Khanit Sa-ngiamsuntorn,[#] Ampa Suksatu,[#] Yongyut Pewkliang, Piyanoot Thongsri, Phongthon Kanjanasirirat, Suwimon Manopwisedjaroen, Sitthivut Charoensutthivarakul, Patompon Wongtrakoongate, Supaporn Pitiporn, Jarinya Chaopreecha, Supasek Kongsomros, Kedchin Jearawuttanakul, Warawuth Wannalo, Phisit Khemawoot, Somchai Chutipongtanate, Suparerk Borwornpinyo,* Arunee Thitithanyanont,* and Suradej Hongeng





- This study demonstrated anti-SARS-CoV-2 activity of *A. paniculata* and andrographolide using a Calu-3- based anti-SARS-CoV-2 assay.
- Potent anti-SAR-CoV-2 activities, together with the favorable cytotoxicity profiles, support further development of *A. paniculata* extract and especially andrographolide as a monotherapy or in combination with other effective drugs against SARS-CoV-2 infection.





Ministry of Health approve to use Andrographis paniculate extracted in COVID-19 patient





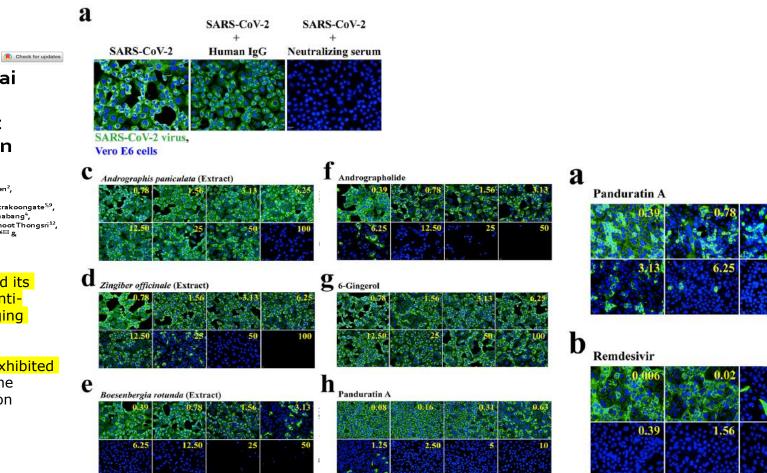
Effect of *Boesenbergia rotunda* extracted on Sar-CoV2 In vitro study in Thailand

scientific reports

OPEN High-content screening of Thai medicinal plants reveals Boesenbergia rotunda extract and its component Panduratin A as anti-SARS-CoV-2 agents

Phongthon Kanjanasirirat^{1,14}, Ampa Suksatu^{2,14}, Suwimon Manopwisedjaroen², Bamroong Munyoo³, Patoomratana Tuchinda^{1,3}, Kedchin Jearawuttanaku¹, Sawinee Seemakhan¹, Sitthivut Charoensutthivaraku^{1,49}, Patompon Wongtrakoongate^{5,9}, Noppawan Rangkasenee¹, Supaporn Pitiporn⁷, Neti Waranuch⁸, Napason Chabang⁶, Phisit Khemawoot¹⁰, Khanit Sa-ngiamsuntom¹¹, Yongyut Pewkliang¹², Piyanoot Thongsri¹², Somchai Chutipongtanate¹³, Suradej Hongeng^{1,13}, Suparerk Borwornpinyo^{1,660} & Arunee Thitithanyanont²⁰

- Taken together, we identified *B. rotunda* extract and its active compound, panduratin A, as the promising anti-SARS-CoV-2 agents by using the high-content imaging system coupled with the plaque reduction assay.
- Importantly, *B. rotunda* extract and panduratin A exhibited the potent antiviral efficacy in Vero E6 cells when the treatment was performed after SARS-CoV-2 infection





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Analysis of *Andrographis paniculate* by TLC and HPLC method





Analysis of *Andrographis paniculate* by TLC and HPLC method **Collection, extraction, and identification**



การเตรียมตัวอย่างตัวอย่างสมุนไพรฟ้าทะลายโจรส่วนใบและลำต้นอบแห้ง

- นำตัวอย่างฟ้าทะลายโจรมาล้างทาความสะอาด ผึ่งแห้งที่อุณหภูมิห้อง 24 ชั่วโมง
- ชั่งตัวอย่าง 5 กรัม ใส่ในห่อกระดาษ ขนาด 5 x 5 cm.
- นำไปอบแห้งที่ อุณหภูมิ 40 50 C ประมาณ 18 ชั่วโมง
- นำมาลดขนาดด้วยการบด
- เก็บในถุงพลาสติกแห้งในห้องปรับอากาศ นามาใช้ในระยะเวลาไม่เกินกว่า 1 สัปดาห์

ตัวอย่างสมุนไพรฟ้าทะลายโจรชนิดแคปซูล

นำผงยาภายในแคปซูล (1 แคปซูล มีทะลายโจร 400 มิลลิกรัม) จานวน 4 แคปซูลผสม รวมกันแล้วนาไปชั่งปริมาณ1 กรัม



Collection

Andrographis Herb shall be kept in well-closed containers, protected from light, and stored in a dry place. It should be used within 1 year and air-dried every 2 to 3 months.

Extraction

To about 1 g of the sample, in powder, add 20 mL of ethanol, boil in a water-bath and filter. To the filtrate, add 300 mg of decolorizing charcoal, stir and filter (solution 1).

Identification

To 1 mL of solution 1, add 2 drops of a 2 per cent w/v solution of 3,5-dinitrobenzoic acid in methanol and 2 drops of a 5.7 per cent w/v solution of potassium hydroxide in methanol: a purplish red colour develops.



Analysis of *Andrographis paniculate* by TLC and HPLC method **Thin layer chromatography method**

- Silica gel GF254 as the coating substance and a mixture of 85 volumes of Chloroform and 15 volumes of absolute ethanol as the mobile phase.
- Apply separately to the plate, 5 µL each of the following solutions. Prepare solution (A) by boiling 1 g of the sample, in powder, with 20 mL of Ethanol on a water-bath for 5 minutes, adding 300 mg of decolorizing charcoal stirring, and filtering.
- Evaporate the filtrate underreduced pressure to dryness and dissolve the residue in 1 mL of warm ethanol (80 per cent).
- For standard, dissolve 2 mg of andrographolide in 1 ml of ethanol
- After removal of the plate, allow it to dry in air and examine under ultraviolet light (254 nm), marking the quenching spots
- Spray theplate with a 2 per cent w/v solution of 3,5-dinitrobenzoic acid in Methanol and then with an excess of a5.7 per cent w/v solution of potassium hydroxide in Methanol ; the spot due to andrographolide is dark violet.

90281 Andrographolide

O H₂C H₂C H₂C H₂C H₃ CH₃ OH H OH



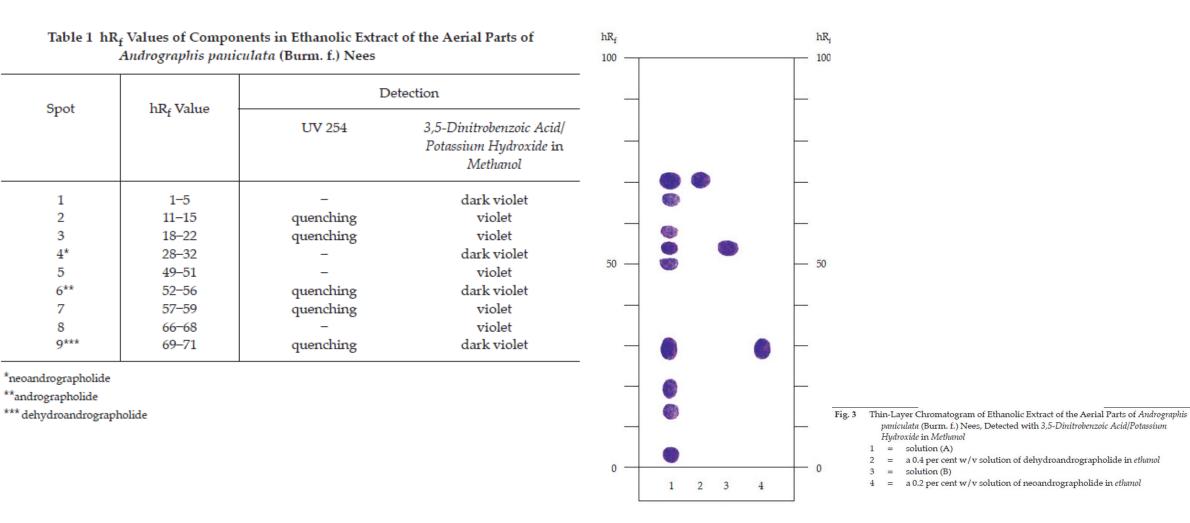








Analysis of *Andrographis paniculate* by TLC and HPLC method **Chromatogram**



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Analysis of *Andrographis paniculate* by TLC and HPLC method **Standard and sample preparation for HPLC analysis**

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Standard preparations

- Dissolve an accurately weighed quantity of andrographolide in sufficient methanol and dilute with Mobile phase to obtain a stock solution having a known concentration of about 200 µg per mL.
- Dilute this solution quantitatively, and stepwise with Mobile phase to obtain six solutions having known concentrations of 20, 40, 60, 80, 100, and 140 µg per mL.

Sample preparation

- Reflux about 400 mg of Andrographis Herb, in fine powder, accurately weighed, with 50 mL of a mixture of equal volumes of dichloromethane and methanol in a water-bath for 30 minutes.
- Filter and evaporate the filtrate at 50° under reduced pressure to dryness. Dissolve the residue in sufficient methanol, transfer quantitatively to a 100-mL volumetric flask, dilute with Mobile phase to volume, and mix.
- Filter through a nylon membrane having a 0.45- μ m porosity.



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Analysis of *Andrographis paniculate* by TLC and HPLC method **HPLC condition by general C18**

mAU

Running solvent A: Phosphate buffer [prepared By dissolving 0.136 g of (KH2PO4) in 900 ml of water and0.5ml of H3PO4) then the final volume was made up to 1000 ml]

Running solvent B: Acetonitrile

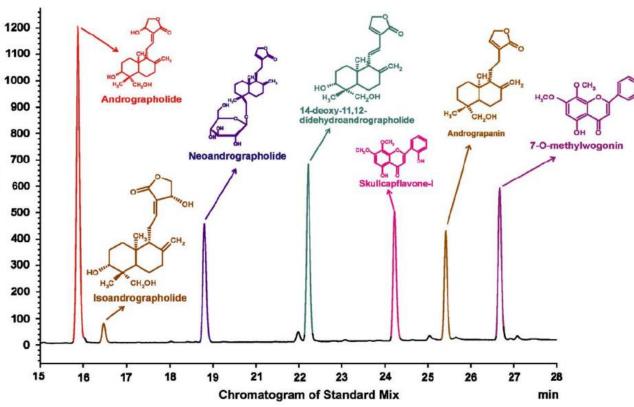
Detection: UV 223 nm

Flow rate: 1.5 mL/min

Running condition: Gradient condition

	Solvent A	Solvent B
0 min	95%	5%
18 min	55%	45%
25 min	20%	80%
28 min	20%	80%

Ref A randomized doubleblind placebo controlled clinical evaluation of extract of *Andrographis paniculata* (KalmColdTM) inpatients with uncomplicated upper respiratory tract infection



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Analysis of *Andrographis paniculate* by TLC and HPLC method HPLC condition by Special C18 (Fast method)

Running solvent A: Water

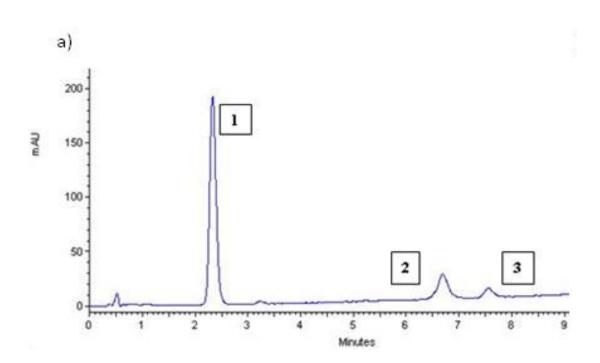
Running solvent B: Methanol

Detection: UV 220 nm

Flow rate: 3 mL/min

Running condition: Gradient condition

	Solvent A	Solvent B
0 min	40%	60%
9 min	51%	49%
10 min	40%	60%



andrographolide 1, didehydroandrographolide 2 and neoandrographiside 3.

Ref Quantitative Determination of Andrographolide and Related Compounds in Andrographis paniculate Extracts and Biological Evaluation of Their Anti-Inflammatory Activity

AGRCK

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Analysis of *Boesenbergia rotunda* extracted by TLC and HPLC method





Analysis of *Boesenbergia rotunda* extracted by TLC and HPLC method **Extraction, Standard preparation, and TLC method**

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Extraction

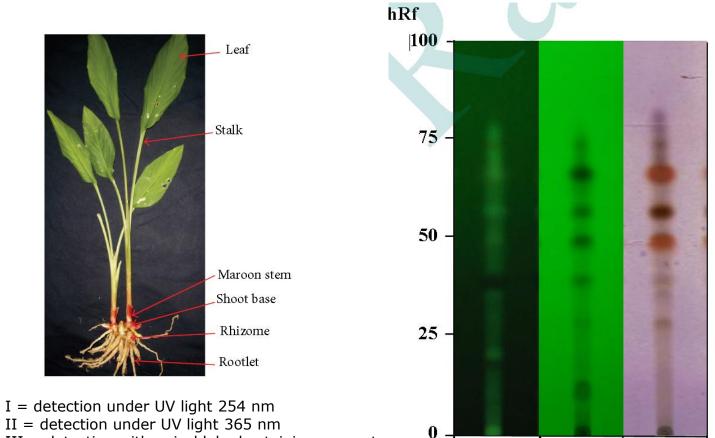
B. rotunda root was dried and ground into powder. The powders were exhaustively extracted with dichloromethane using Soxhlet apparatus. The extract yields were weighed and recorded.

Standard

Two microliter of standard pinocembrin solutions were applied (0.4, 0.8, 1.2, 1.8 and 2.0 $\mu\text{g/ml})$

TLC analysis

One g of the sample was macerated in powder, with 10 ml of 95% ethanol for 6 hours, and filtered and evaporated to dryness. The residue was dissolved in 1 ml of 95% ethanol. Apply 3-5 ul was applied to the TLC plate, using silica gel F254 as the coating substance.



III = detection with anisaldehyde staining reagent

Ref Pharmacognostic Specification and Pinocembrin Content of Boesenbergia rotunda Root

Ι



III

Π

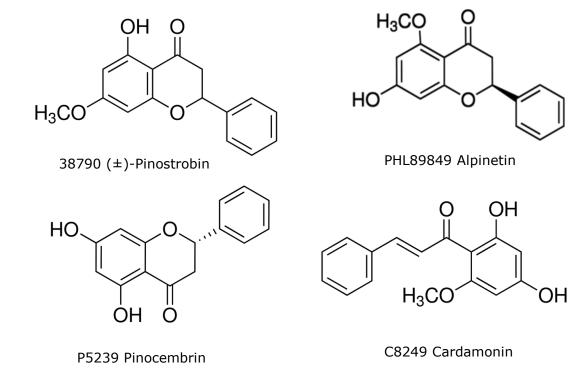
Analysis of *Boesenbergia rotunda* extracted by TLC and HPLC method **Extraction and standard preparation**

Extraction

- For the extraction of five selected flavonoids, rhizomes from suspension cultures were oven dried at 38 °C and pulverized.
- Powdered samples (1.0 g) were soaked in 100 ml of methanol for 72 h and filtered through a Whatman No. 1 filter paper.
- 3) The filtrates were concentrated using a rotary evaporator (BÜCHI Rotavapor R-114).
- 4) The slurry residue was then partitioned against an equal volume of ethyl acetate and water.
- 5) Ethyl acetate fraction was again evaporated.
- 6) The mass of the partitioned ethyl acetate extract was recorded and re-dissolved in methanol at a ratio of 1.0 mg of extract to 0.2 ml methanol.
- 7) This methanolic solution of the extract was filtered through 0.45 μm PTFE filter (Sartorius 13 CR) prior to HPLC injection.

Standard preparation

Quantification of alpinetin, pinocembrin, cardamonin, pinostrobin and panduratin A in the extracts was done using a standard calibration method applicable within the range of 0.002 to 1.0 μ g.

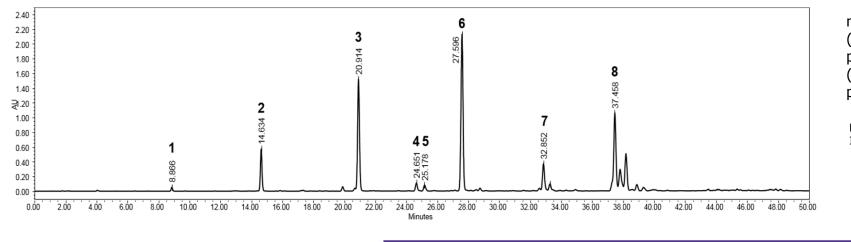




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Analysis of *Boesenbergia rotunda* extracted by TLC and HPLC method HPLC condition by general C18





naringenin 5-methyl ether (1), alpinetin (2), pinocembrin (3), cardamonin (4), pinostrobin chalcone (5), pinostrobin (6), 4-hydroxypanduratin A (7) and panduratin A (8)

Ref Vasorelaxant Effect of *Boesenbergia rotunda* and Its Active Ingredients on an Isolated Coronary Artery

Running solvent A: 0.1% HCOOH-containing water		Solvent
Running solvent B: Acetonitrile	0 min	80%
	40 min	10%
Detection: UV 300 nm	E0 min	100/-

Flow rate: 1 mL/min

Running condition: Gradient condition

.

	Solvent A	Solvent B
0 min	80%	20%
40 min	10%	90%
50 min	10%	90%
55 min	80%	20%



Analysis of *Boesenbergia rotunda* extracted by TLC and HPLC method **HPLC condition**

Running solvent A: 0.1% phosphoric acid

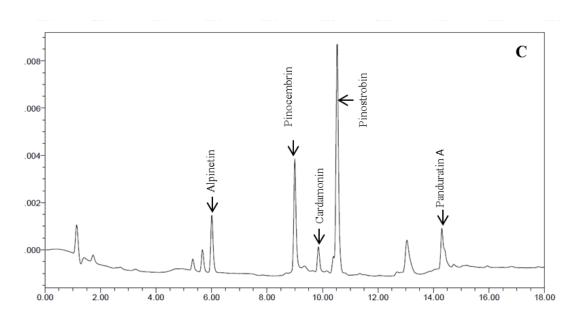
Running solvent B: Acetonitrile

Detection: UV 220 nm

Flow rate: 3 mL/min

Running condition: Gradient condition

	Solvent A	Solvent B	
0 min	80%	20%	
4.5 min	65%	35%	
5 min	40%	60%	
8 min	0%	100%	
16 min	80%	20%	
18 min	80%	20%	



Ref Existence of bioactive flavonoids in rhizomes and plant cell cultures of *Boesenbergia rotunda* (L.) Mansf. Kulturpfl



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PROMOTION AND SPECIAL OFFER



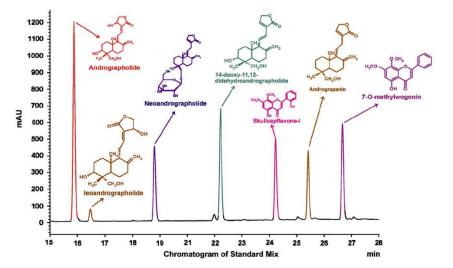


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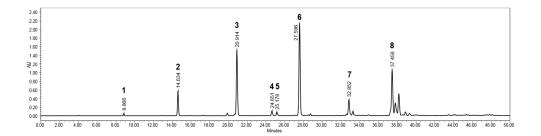
CIA focus seminar 2

Promotion

สำหรับงานฟ้าทะลายโจร	
581325-U ASCENTIS C18 5UM 25CMX4.6MM HPLC COLUMN	13,900 บาท
581373-U KIT, ASCENTIS C18 5UM 2CMX4.0MM GUARD&	9,500 บาท
พิเศษ ซื้อ คอลัมน์พร้อมการ์ดคู่ ลดเหลือ	19,900 บาท



สำหรับงานกระชายขาว	
581324 -U ASCENTIS C18 5UM 15CMX4.6MM HPLC COLUMN	13,900 บาท
581373-U KIT, ASCENTIS C18 5UM 2CMX4.0MM GUARD&	9,500 บาท
พิเศษ ซื้อ คอลัมน์พร้อมการ์ดคู่ ลดเหลือ	19,900 บาท







CIA focus seminar 2

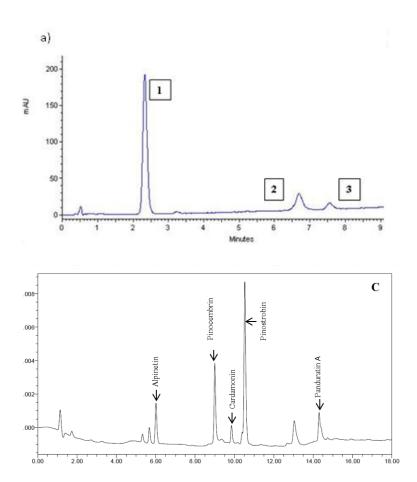
Promotion

ราคาพิเศษ เฉพาะคอลัมน์ แท่งเดียว

Code	Product description	Special price
102129.000	Chromolith® Performance RP-18 endcapped 100-4.6	16,990
1	HPLC column	

ราคาพิเศษ ซื่อพร้อม Guard column set ลด ราคาคอลัมน์ เพิ่ม 5,000 บาท

Code	Product description	Special price
102129.0001	Chromolith® Performance RP-18 endcapped 100-4.6 HPLC	11,990
	column	
152032.0001	Chromolith® 5-4.6 guard cartridge holder	13,180
151451.0001	Chromolith® RP-18 endcapped 5-4.6 guard cartridges (3	18,430
Ρ	pieces)	
	Total	43,600







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ส่วนลด 15 % สำหรับ สินค้ากลุ่ม Advance Analytical

<u>โดยส่งเป็น code ส่วนลด ทางอีเมลล์ ที่ทุก</u> ท่านได้ลงทะเบียนมา (ส่วนลดใช้ได้ถึง 30 กันยายน นี้)





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ภญ. ผกากรอง ขวัญข้าว

้ห้วหน้าศูนย์หลักฐานเชิงประจักษ์ด้านการแพทย์แผนไทยและสมุนไพร โรงพยาบาลเจ้าพระยาอภัยภูเบศร

11 สิงหาคม 2564 เวลา 14.00 - 15.30 u.

Zoom Meeting



scan to register



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